

Bibliography Example: Journal Article

Author "Article Title"
 Gaskill, Malcolm. "The Pursuit of Reality: Recent Research into the History of
 Witchcraft." *The Historical Journal* Vol., no. issue Date Pages
 51, no. 4 (December 2004): 1069-1088.
 URL
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/20175215?seq=1>.

In-text Citation Example

In discussing differing historical perspectives on witchcraft, Gaskill writes that the problem for historians is the need to remain objective and detached, but without introducing anachronism.¹ For Gaskill, the functionalists are such an example, who "might be called relativists, but seen another way...are reductionist rationalists because they make witchcraft conform to a rationale."²

1. Malcolm Gaskill, "The Pursuit of Reality: Recent Research into the History of Witchcraft," *The Historical Journal* 51, no. 4 (December 2004): 1085, <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20175215?seq=1>.

2. Gaskill, "The Pursuit of Reality," 1085.

Quick Style Tips

- This card shows the notes-bibliography style of citation; Chicago also uses an alternative author-date style.
- Use **present tense** to discuss happenings within texts and the **"historical present"** to discuss authors:
 - The article **argues** that...
 - The author **reveals** that...
- Notes separate most elements with commas, while bibliographies separate most elements with periods.
- Use a superscript number¹ for in-text citations.

1. Use full sized numbers in footnotes, not ^{superscript} numbers.

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